

SECTION 1: Geopolitical Changes

1. **Which country was involved in a long-standing trade war with the United States?**

- A) Japan
- B) India
- C) China
- D) Mexico

Answer: C) China

2. **What was the main outcome of the Brexit referendum?**

- A) UK's entry into the EU
- B) UK's exit from the EU
- C) Creation of a new currency
- D) Increased immigration

Answer: B) UK's exit from the EU

3. **Which country has been accused of human rights violations against its citizens recently?**

- A) China
- B) Russia
- C) Iran
- D) All of the above

Answer: D) All of the above

4. **Which country is known for its involvement in the Syrian civil war, supporting the Assad government?**

- A) Turkey
- B) Iran
- C) Israel
- D) Saudi Arabia

Answer: B) Iran

5. **Which major challenge is the European Union currently facing?**

- A) Economic growth
- B) Immigration
- C) Trade agreements

D) Environmental issues

Answer: B) Immigration

6. **What is a common goal of environmental treaties like the Paris Agreement?**

A) Reduce carbon emissions

B) Decrease military spending

C) Promote economic growth

D) Expand trade

Answer: A) Reduce carbon emissions

7. **What is the primary focus of the African Union?**

A) Trade agreements

B) Political unity

C) Environmental issues

D) Military alliances

Answer: B) Political unity

8. **Which country is known for its "One Belt, One Road" initiative?**

A) India

B) Japan

C) China

D) Russia

Answer: C) China

9. **Which region has been a focal point of tension between the U.S. and Iran?**

A) Arctic region

B) Persian Gulf

C) South China Sea

D) Caribbean Sea

Answer: B) Persian Gulf

10. **What has been a significant outcome of recent technological advancements in warfare?**

A) Decreased military spending

B) Increased cyber warfare

C) Enhanced diplomatic relations

D) None of the above

Answer: B) Increased cyber warfare

SECTION 2: Technological Advancements

1. **What is a satellite used for?**

- A) To cook food
- B) To monitor Earth and space
- C) To clean oceans
- D) To grow crops

Answer: B) To monitor Earth and space

2. **What is the primary component of a solar panel?**

- A) Glass
- B) Silicon
- C) Plastic
- D) Metal

Answer: B) Silicon

3. **Which space agency launched the Hubble Space Telescope?**

- A) NASA
- B) ESA
- C) Roscosmos
- D) ISRO

Answer: A) NASA

4. **What is an example of AI in entertainment?**

- A) Video games with adaptive difficulty
- B) Cooking shows
- C) Reality TV
- D) Documentaries

Answer: A) Video games with adaptive difficulty

5. **What does "NASA" stand for?**

- A) National Aeronautics and Space Administration
- B) North American Space Agency
- C) National Association for Space Adventures
- D) New Age Science Association

Answer: A) National Aeronautics and Space Administration

6. **What type of renewable energy is generated by geothermal power?**

- A) Solar energy
- B) Wind energy
- C) Heat from the Earth
- D) Water energy

Answer: C) Heat from the Earth

7. **Which planet is known for its rings?**

- A) Earth
- B) Mars
- C) Saturn
- D) Venus

Answer: C) Saturn

8. **What is the purpose of the International Space Station (ISS)?**

- A) To observe Earth
- B) To serve as a laboratory for scientific research
- C) To test new spacecraft
- D) To host astronauts

Answer: B) To serve as a laboratory for scientific research

9. **What is a common application of AI in agriculture?**

- A) Monitoring crop health
- B) Designing tractors
- C) Cooking meals
- D) Selling produce

Answer: A) Monitoring crop health

10. **Which technology allows for real-time language translation?**

- A) Augmented reality
- B) AI
- C) 3D printing
- D) Robotics

Answer: B) AI

SECTION 3: Climate Change

1. **Which international agreement aims to phase out hydrofluorocarbons (HFCs)?**

- A) Kyoto Protocol
- B) Paris Agreement
- C) Montreal Protocol
- D) Rio Agreement

Answer: C) Montreal Protocol

2. **What is the term for extreme weather events that are becoming more frequent due to climate change?**

- A) Normal weather

- B) Anomalies
- C) Climate extremes
- D) Seasonal variations

Answer: C) Climate extremes

3. **What are "greenhouse gases"?**

- A) Gases that cool the atmosphere
- B) Gases that trap heat in the atmosphere
- C) Gases that have no effect on climate
- D) Gases that are only found in plants

Answer: B) Gases that trap heat in the atmosphere

4. **What is "climate justice"?**

- A) Fair distribution of resources
- B) Protecting the environment for future generations
- C) Addressing the inequities caused by climate change
- D) None of the above

Answer: C) Addressing the inequities caused by climate change

5. **What does the term "sustainable development" refer to?**

- A) Short-term growth
- B) Growth that meets present needs without compromising future generations
- C) Economic development only
- D) Development that ignores environmental impacts

Answer: B) Growth that meets present needs without compromising future generations

6. **Which type of energy can help reduce greenhouse gas emissions?**

- A) Fossil fuels
- B) Renewable energy
- C) Nuclear energy
- D) All of the above

Answer: B) Renewable energy

7. **What is one major impact of climate change on agriculture?**

- A) Increased crop yields
- B) More stable weather
- C) Changes in growing seasons
- D) Decreased food production

Answer: C) Changes in growing seasons

8. Which initiative aims to plant millions of trees worldwide?

- A) The Green Planet Initiative
- B) The Trillion Tree Campaign
- C) The Clean Earth Initiative
- D) The Climate Restoration Project

Answer: B) The Trillion Tree Campaign

9. What is one impact of melting glaciers?

- A) Increased freshwater supply
- B) Rising sea levels
- C) Cooler Ocean temperatures
- D) More wildlife habitats

Answer: B) Rising sea levels

10. Which of the following is a method to reduce carbon emissions?

- A) Increasing deforestation
- B) Using public transportation
- C) Burning more fossil fuels
- D) Expanding highways

Answer: B) Using public transportation

SECTION 4: Global Economy

1. Which trade agreement aims to reduce trade barriers between Canada, Mexico, and the United States?

- A) EU
- B) NAFTA (now USMCA)
- C) TPP
- D) ASEAN

Answer: B) NAFTA (now USMCA)

2. What does GDP stand for?

- A) Gross Domestic Product
- B) Global Domestic Profit
- C) General Development Plan
- D) Government Debt Policy

Answer: A) Gross Domestic Product

3. What is inflation?

- A) A decrease in the price of goods
- B) An increase in the general price level of goods and services

- C) A rise in employment rates
- D) A type of investment

Answer: B) An increase in the general price level of goods and services

4. **Which organization monitors global economic stability?**

- A) World Health Organization
- B) International Monetary Fund (IMF)
- C) United Nations
- D) World Wildlife Fund

Answer: B) International Monetary Fund (IMF)

5. **What is a trade deficit?**

- A) Exporting more than importing
- B) Importing more than exporting
- C) Equal exports and imports
- D) No trade at all

Answer: B) Importing more than exporting

6. **Which currency is considered the world's primary reserve currency?**

- A) Euro
- B) Yen
- C) Pound Sterling
- D) US Dollar

Answer: D) US Dollar

7. **What does it mean when a country is in a recession?**

- A) Rapid economic growth
- B) A period of economic decline
- C) High inflation rates
- D) Increased exports

Answer: B) A period of economic decline

8. **Which of the following can cause inflation?**

- A) Decreased demand for goods
- B) Increased production costs
- C) More competition
- D) Improved technology

Answer: B) Increased production costs

9. **What is the primary purpose of tariffs?**

- A) To encourage free trade
- B) To increase imports
- C) To protect domestic industries by making imported goods more

expensive

D) To reduce government revenue

Answer: C) To protect domestic industries by making imported goods more expensive

10. **Which economic system emphasizes private ownership and free markets?**

A) Socialism

B) Communism

C) Capitalism

D) Feudalism

Answer: C) Capitalism

SECTION 5: Economic Organizations

1. **Which of the following is a way the World Bank supports development?**

A) Providing military training

B) Funding infrastructure projects

C) Offering tax cuts

D) Regulating global currencies

Answer: B) Funding infrastructure projects

2. **What is a key feature of the IMF's lending programs?**

A) They are always interest-free

B) They come with conditions to reform economies

C) They require no repayment

D) They are offered only to wealthy countries

Answer: B) They come with conditions to reform economies

3. **Which region does the World Bank primarily focus on?**

A) Developed countries

B) Developing countries

C) Urban areas only

D) Military regions

Answer: B) Developing countries

4. **What is the role of the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)?**

A) To regulate international trade

- B) To promote sustainable development and poverty reduction
- C) To provide military support
- D) To organize global sports events

Answer: B) To promote sustainable development and poverty reduction

5. **How often does the World Bank and IMF hold their Annual Meetings?**

- A) Every year
- B) Every two years
- C) Every five years
- D) Every month

Answer: A) Every year

6. **What type of assistance does the World Bank provide?**

- A) Military assistance
- B) Technical and financial assistance
- C) Political advice
- D) Sports funding

Answer: B) Technical and financial assistance

7. **What is the primary focus of the UN's World Food Programme (WFP)?**

- A) Military food supplies
- B) Providing food assistance to those in need
- C) Promoting global cuisine
- D) Regulating food prices

Answer: B) Providing food assistance to those in need

8. **Which of the following is a major challenge faced by the IMF?**

- A) Decreasing global population
- B) Managing global economic crises
- C) Promoting sports worldwide
- D) Enforcing international laws

Answer: B) Managing global economic crises

9. **What kind of projects does the World Bank finance?**

- A) Sports facilities
- B) Infrastructure and social projects
- C) Military bases
- D) Private businesses only

Answer: B) Infrastructure and social projects

10. **Which organization aims to promote human rights worldwide?**

- A) WHO
- B) United Nations

C) World Bank

D) IMF

Answer: B) United Nations

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